



Scottish  
Cyber  
Coordination  
Centre

## Daily Threat Bulletin

28 January 2025

### Vulnerabilities

#### [Apple fixes this year's first actively exploited zero-day bug](#)

BleepingComputer - 27 January 2025 15:17

Apple has released security updates to fix this year's first zero-day vulnerability, tagged as actively exploited in attacks targeting iPhone users.

#### [Multiple Git flaws led to credentials compromise](#)

Security Affairs - 27 January 2025 15:35

Security researcher RyotaK from GMO Flatt Security Inc discovered multiple vulnerabilities in the Git credential retrieval protocol that could have allowed threat actors to access user credentials.

### Threat actors and malware

#### [DeepSeek halts new signups amid "large-scale" cyberattack](#)

BleepingComputer - 27 January 2025 18:01

Chinese AI platform DeepSeek has disabled registrations on its DeepSeek-V3 chat platform due to an ongoing "large-scale" cyberattack targeting its services.

#### [ESXi ransomware attacks use SSH tunnels to avoid detection](#)

Security Affairs - 27 January 2025 11:05

Researchers at cybersecurity firm Sygnia warn that threat actors behind ESXi ransomware attacks target virtualized environments using SSH tunneling to avoid detection.

#### [GamaCopy Mimics Gamaredon Tactics in Cyber Espionage Targeting Russian Entities](#)

The Hacker News - 27 January 2025 14:29

A previously unknown threat actor has been observed copying the tradecraft associated with the Kremlin-aligned Gamaredon hacking group in its cyber attacks targeting Russian-speaking entities. The campaign has been attributed to a threat cluster dubbed GamaCopy, which is assessed to share overlaps with another hacking group named Core Werewolf, also tracked as Awaken Likho and PseudoGamaredon.

#### [Bitwarden makes it harder to hack password vaults without MFA](#)

BleepingComputer - 27 January 2025 17:00

Open-source password manager Bitwarden is adding an extra layer of security for accounts that are not protected by two-factor authentication, requiring email verification before allowing access to accounts.



Scottish  
Cyber  
Coordination  
Centre

## UK Related

### **British Museum says ex-contractor 'shut down' IT systems, wreaked havoc**

The Register - 27 January 2025 10:30

Former freelancer cuffed a week after being dismissed by UK's top visitor attraction The British Museum was forced to temporarily close some galleries and exhibitions this weekend after a disgruntled former tech contractor went rogue and shuttered some onsite IT systems.

### **TalkTalk confirms data breach involving a third-party platform**

Security Affairs - 27 January 2025 21:00

UK telecommunications company TalkTalk confirmed a data breach after a threat actor claimed responsibility for the cyber attack on a cybercrime forum and offered for sale alleged customer data.